

# **Problem Gambling Resources in New Zealand**

**Reports/Books/Articles/Reviews  
1851-2009**

Glenda Northey  
PGFNZ  
July 2009



<b>1851</b>	Colenso, W. (William), 1811-1899. <i>Ki te hunga o te Hahi ki nga kai-wakaako ratou ko te hunga tango-hapa he kupu wakamahara tenei ki a koutou / naku, na Te Koreneho, te Minita o Ahuriri o Heretaunga</i> . Heretaunga [i.e. Clive, N.Z.] : Te Perehi i Waitangi, [1851]
<b>1880</b>	Davis, J. Upton. <i>Plain talks on being out of work, business is business, gambling, doing well for yourself</i> . 2d rev ed. Dunedin: J. Horrsburgh.
<b>1906</b>	<i>Catholic Church lotteries : a controversy between the Wellington (N.Z.) Council of Churches and The Rev. H.W. Cleary, editor of the New Zealand Tablet</i> . Dunedin : N.Z. Tablet.
<b>[1924]</b>	Condliffe, J. B. (John Bell), 1891-1981. <i>Sketch of the development of gambling legislation in New Zealand / prepared for the Christchurch Council of Christian Congregations</i> . Christchurch [N.Z.] : Odell Print.
<b>[1925]</b>	Pratt, MA. Rugby. <i>Gambling: is it essentially immoral?</i> Foreword by Sir Robert Stout. [Christchurch] Pascards Printers.
<b>1926</b>	Mahatmya. <i>New Zealand government's Monte Carlo : The Totalisator v. The Bookmaker, and the great match ; The N.Z. government's Monte Carlo (late Totalisator), piebald gelding by Monopoly-Gamble, v. The Sportsman's ch.h. The Bookmaker, by Mathematician-Pocketbook</i> . Nelson, (N.Z.) : R.W. Stiles & Co. Printers.
<b>1940</b>	<i>Quisling : are you a patriot or a thief?</i> Christchurch [N.Z.] : Presbyterian Bookroom for Assembly Publications Committee, [1940?]
<b>[1946]</b>	De La Mare, FA. <i>This gambling business</i> . Hamilton [N.Z.] : Printed by A.O. Rice.
<b>1948</b>	New Zealand Royal Commission on Gaming and Racing. <i>Gaming and Racing: A report to the Royal Commission</i> . Wellington: EV Paul, Govt. Printer.
<b>1962</b>	Cadman, T. W. <i>What's wrong with gambling?</i> Wellington [N.Z.] : Published by The Spurgeon Press [for] Dept. of Christian Education, Baptist Union of N.Z.
	Salmond, JD. <i>The cult of the golden kiwi: A plea for our young New Zealanders, Pakeha and Maoris</i> . Christchurch: Presbyterian Bookroom.
<b>1969</b>	Department of Internal Affairs. <i>Background paper on racing, trotting and betting in New Zealand</i> . Wellington, N.Z. : Dept. of Internal Affairs.
<b>1985</b>	Tan, RHK. <i>Factors affecting gambling decisions</i> . PhD Thesis. Christchurch: University of Canterbury
<b>1986</b>	Tan, R. <i>Gambling: A Bibliography. (Student paper series no.1)</i> Wellington: Research Unit, Department of Internal Affairs.
<b>1987</b>	Wither, A. <i>Taking a gamble: A survey of public attitudes towards gambling in New Zealand</i> . Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs.
<b>1988</b>	Dunedin (N.Z.). City Council. New Zealand. Committee of Inquiry into the Operation of Casinos in New Zealand. <i>Dunedin : the case for a casino, submission to Committee of Enquiry into the Establishment of Casinos</i> . [Dunedin, N.Z. : Dunedin City Council].
	Department of Internal Affairs. New Zealand. Committee of Inquiry into the Operation of Casinos in New Zealand. <i>Submission to the committee to evaluate casino operations in New Zealand</i> . [Wellington, N.Z.] : DIA.
<b>1989</b>	New Zealand. Committee of Inquiry into the Establishment of Casinos in New Zealand. <i>Casinos : the report of the Committee of Inquiry into the Establishment of Casinos in New Zealand</i> [Wellington?] : The Committee.

<b>1990</b>	Department of Internal Affairs. <b>Review of gambling in New Zealand.</b> [Wellington]: DIA.
<b>1991</b>	Abbott, M. & Volberg, R. <b>Gambling and problem gambling in New Zealand. Report number one of the New Zealand Gaming Survey.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/report1.pdf/\$file/report1.pdf">www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/report1.pdf/\$file/report1.pdf</a>
	Department of Internal Affairs. <b>Operating a gaming machine: Rules and responsibilities.</b> [Wellington] DIA.
	Gaming Machine Task Group. <b>Report to the Minister of Internal Affairs and associated papers.</b> [Wellington, N.Z.] : Dept. of Internal Affairs.
<b>1992</b>	Abbott, M. & Volberg, R. <b>Frequent gamblers and problem gamblers in New Zealand. A report on phase two of the national survey. Report number six of the New Zealand Gaming Survey.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/Report6.pdf/\$file/Report6.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/Report6.pdf/\$file/Report6.pdf</a>
	Christoffel, P. <b>People's participation in and attitudes towards gambling.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs.
	Department of Internal Affairs. <b>Control of gaming under the Gaming and Lotteries Act 1977.</b> Wellington: DIA.
	Minister of Internal Affairs & Health. <b>Compulsive Gambling Seminar papers from address to Compulsive Gambling Seminar, 11 September 1992, Wellington</b> [Wellington] : The Authors.
	Scott, CF. ed. <b>Lotteries, gaming and public policy.</b> Wellington: Institute of Policy Studies.
<b>1993</b>	Bale, DW. <b>AIC Conference on Casinos and Gaming, the Regent, Auckland, 18-19 February 1993: How will the two new casinos impact New Zealand's existing gaming and club industry.</b> [Wellington: New Zealand Lotteries Commission]
	Department of Internal Affairs. <b>Seminar papers from Problem Gambling Seminar, 23 April 1993, Wellington / co-sponsored by the Minister of Internal Affairs and the Minister of Health.</b> Wellington, N.Z. : Policy Research Section, Dept. of Internal Affairs
	Sullivan, S. <b>Betting Your Life The number of gambling addicts in New Zealand is on the increase, but better methods of identifying a gambling problem could offer some help.</b> New Zealand Science Monthly. <a href="http://nzsm.webcentre.co.nz/article466.htm">http://nzsm.webcentre.co.nz/article466.htm</a>
<b>1994</b>	Max W. Abbott, Sean Sullivan, Brian McAvoy. <b>The Compulsive Gambling Society of New Zealand national telephone hotline and clinics : report on their first year of operation.</b> Auckland: Compulsive Gambling Society of New Zealand.
	Abbott, M., Volberg, R. Gambling and pathological gambling: Growth industry and growth pathology of the 1990s. <b>Community Mental Health in New Zealand</b> 9(2):22-31.
	<b>Grant, D. On a roll: A history of gambling and lotteries in New Zealand.</b> Victoria University Press
	Howland, P. Benign gambling in the New Zealand good life: Lotto television adverts from 1987 to 1992. <b>New Zealand Journal of Media Studies</b> 1 (2): 46-58.
	Bryan F.J. Manly & Gonzalez, L., Sullivan, C. <b>Statistical errors in Abbott/Volberg report (1992) on problem gambling in New Zealand</b> foreword by D.W. Bale. [Wellington, N.Z.] : New Zealand Lotteries Commission.

	Sullivan, S. Pathological gambling. <i>Patient Management</i> August: 1-4
	Sullivan, S. Why compulsive gamblers are a high suicide risk. <i>Community Mental Health in New Zealand</i> 8(2): 40-47.
	Sullivan S., Abbott M., McAvoy B., Arroll B. Pathological gamblers--will they use a new telephone hotline? <i>New Zealand Medical Journal</i> 107(983):313-5.
	Volberg, R., Abbott, MW. Lifetime Prevalence Estimates of Pathological Gambling in New Zealand. <i>International Journal of Epidemiology</i> 23 (5): 976-983.
<b>1995</b>	Coopers & Lybrand. <i>The economic impact of gambling in New Zealand. A report prepared for the 1995 Review of Gambling, by Coopers &amp; Lybrand.</i> (Review of gaming series, no.4). [Wellington]: Department of Internal Affairs.
	Department of Internal Affairs. <i>Gambits.</i> 1995- Wellington: DIA.
	Department of Internal Affairs. <i>Overview of gaming and gambling issues present and future. Minister of Internal Affairs.</i> [Wellington]: DIA.
	Department of Internal Affairs. Policy Research Unit. <i>The impact of technology on new and existing forms of gaming in New Zealand. A report prepared for the 1995 review of gaming.</i> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/SocialImpactOfGaming.pdf/\$file/SocialImpactOfGaming.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/SocialImpactOfGaming.pdf/\$file/SocialImpactOfGaming.pdf</a>
	Department of Internal Affairs. Policy Research Unit. <i>The social impact of gaming in New Zealand. A report prepared for the 1995 review of gaming. Review of gaming series no. 3.</i> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/SocialImpactOfGaming.pdf/\$file/SocialImpactOfGaming.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/SocialImpactOfGaming.pdf/\$file/SocialImpactOfGaming.pdf</a>
	New Zealand Lotteries Commission. <i>Responsible gambling: A community benefit model: A summary of the New Zealand Lottery Commission submission to the Interdepartmental Review of Gaming.</i> Wellington: The Commission.
<b>1996</b>	Abbott, MW., Volberg R. The New Zealand national survey of problem and pathological gambling. <i>Journal of Gambling Studies</i> 12: 143-160.
	Department of Internal Affairs. <i>Gaming: A new direction for New Zealand. Department of Internal Affairs Policy proposals. A paper prepared for the review of gambling. Review of Gaming Series no. 6.</i> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/review.pdf/\$file/review.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/review.pdf/\$file/review.pdf</a>
	Joint Methodist/Presbyterian Public Questions Committee. <i>Gambling a discussion paper.</i> Wellington, N.Z. : The author.
	Ministry of Health. <i>Guidelines for the assessment and treatment of pathological gambling.</i> Wellington: MOH.
	Reid, K. & Perez. <i>Where do the gaming machine profits go? A survey of the use of gaming machine proceeds for community and club purposes, April – June 1996.</i> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. Policy Research Unit. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/gamingmachineprofits.pdf/\$file/gamingmachineprofits.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/gamingmachineprofits.pdf/\$file/gamingmachineprofits.pdf</a>
	Reid, K & Searle, W. <i>People's participation in and attitudes towards gambling: final results of the 1995 survey.</i> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. Policy Research Unit. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/PeoplesParticipation.pdf/\$file/PeoplesParticipation.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/PeoplesParticipation.pdf/\$file/PeoplesParticipation.pdf</a>

<b>1997</b>	Connell Wagner Ltd. <b>Synopsis of submissions to Gaming - a new direction for New Zealand : Department of Internal Affairs policy proposals / a paper prepared for the Review of Gaming by Connell Wagner Ltd.</b> Review of gaming series ; no. 7. Wellington: DIA.
	New Zealand Lotteries Commission. <b>Community benefit: the proposals of the New Zealand Lotteries Commission in response to Gaming, a new direction for New Zealand.</b> Wellington: NZLC.
	New Zealand Lotteries Commission. <b>Getting it right.</b> Wellington: NZLC.
	Queenstown Casinos Limited. <b>Casino Control Authority casino premises licence application.</b> Queenstown, N.Z. : Queenstown Casinos Limited.
	Sullivan, S.G., McCormick, R., Sellman, J.D. Increased requests for help by problem gamblers: data from a gambling crisis telephone hotline <b>New Zealand Medical Journal</b> 110(1053):380-3.
<b>1998</b>	Australian Institute for Gambling Research. <b>Study of the social and economic impacts of New Zealand casinos for the NZ Casino Control Authority.</b> Campbelltown, N.S.W. : Australian Institute for Gambling Research.
	Sullivan, S., Arroll, B., Coster, G., Abbott, M.W. Problem gamblers: A challenge for GPs <b>New Zealand Family Physician</b> 25:37-42
<b>1999</b>	Abbott, M. & Volberg, R. <b>Gambling and problem gambling in the community: An international overview and critique. Report number one of the NZ Gaming Survey.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/report1.pdf/\$file/report1.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/report1.pdf/\$file/report1.pdf</a>
	Abbott, M.W., Williams, M., & Volberg, RA. <b>Seven years on: A follow up study of frequent and problem gamblers living in the community. Report number two of the New Zealand Gaming Survey.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/report2.pdf/\$file/report2.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/report2.pdf/\$file/report2.pdf</a>
	Miller, D. <b>A culture of poverty : explaining the increasing propensity to gamble in New Zealand. MA Thesis.</b> Hamilton: Waikato University.
<b>2000</b>	Abbott & McKenna. <b>Gambling and problem gambling among recently sentenced women prisoners in NZ. Report number four of the New Zealand Gaming Survey.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/problemgamblingPt1.pdf/\$file/problemgamblingPt1.pdf">www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/problemgamblingPt1.pdf/\$file/problemgamblingPt1.pdf</a>
	Abbott, M. & Volberg, R. <b>Taking the pulse on gambling and problem gambling in NZ. Report on phase one of the 1999 National Prevalence Study. A report on phase one of the 1999 National Prevalence Study. Report no.3 of the New Zealand Gaming Survey.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/TakingthePulse.pdf/\$file/TakingthePulse.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/TakingthePulse.pdf/\$file/TakingthePulse.pdf</a>
	Abbott, M., McKenna, B., & Giles, L. <b>Gambling and problem gambling among recently sentenced male prisoners in NZ. Report number five of the New Zealand Gaming Survey.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/Vol5Pt1.pdf/\$file/Vol5Pt1.pdf">www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/Vol5Pt1.pdf/\$file/Vol5Pt1.pdf</a>
	Clarke, D., Rossen, F. Adolescent gambling and problem gambling: A New Zealand study. <b>New Zealand Journal of Psychology.</b> 29(1):10-16.
	Department of Internal Affairs . <b>Where do the gaming machine profits go? A survey of the use of gaming machine proceeds for community and club purposes, 1996-2000.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/GamingProfits.pdf/\$file/GamingProfits.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/GamingProfits.pdf/\$file/GamingProfits.pdf</a>

	Gruys, M., Hannifen, J. & Paton-Simpson, GR <b>Problem gambling counselling in New Zealand 1997-1999. A New Zealand Gaming Survey supplementary.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/GamblingReportAug.pdf/\$file/GamblingReportAug.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/GamblingReportAug.pdf/\$file/GamblingReportAug.pdf</a>
	Perese, L. & Faleafa, M. <b>The Impact of Gambling on some Samoan Peoples Lives in Auckland.</b> Auckland: The Compulsive Gambling Society of New Zealand. <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2000perese_samoan_people.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2000perese_samoan_people.pdf</a>
	Perese, L. <b>The influence of gender on Samoan gambling: A comparative analysis.</b> Unpublished Honours Dissertation, the University of Auckland, Auckland.
	Sullivan S. Arroll B. Coster G. Abbott M. Adams P. Problem gamblers: do GPs want to intervene? <b>New Zealand Medical Journal</b> 113(1111):204-7. <a href="http://www.acts.co.nz/Art_ProblemGamblers_Do_GPs_WantToIntervene.php">http://www.acts.co.nz/Art_ProblemGamblers_Do_GPs_WantToIntervene.php</a>
<b>2001</b>	Abbott MW (2001) <b>Problem and non-problem gamblers in New Zealand: a report on phase two the 1999 National Prevalence Survey. Report no.6 of the New Zealand Gaming Survey.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/Report6.pdf/\$file/Report6.pdf">www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/Report6.pdf/\$file/Report6.pdf</a>
	Abbott, M & Volberg, R. <b>What do we know about gambling and problem gambling in New Zealand: Report number seven of the NZ Gaming Survey.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/Report7.pdf/\$file/Report7.pdf">www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/Report7.pdf/\$file/Report7.pdf</a>
	Amey, B. <b>People's participation in and attitudes to gaming, 1985-2000. Final results of the 2000 Survey.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/PublicAttitudestowardsGamingpt1.pdf/\$file/PublicAttitudestowardsGamingpt1.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/PublicAttitudestowardsGamingpt1.pdf/\$file/PublicAttitudestowardsGamingpt1.pdf</a>
	Australian Institute for Gaming Research. University of Western Australia. <b>Social and economic impacts of gambling in New Zealand. Final report.</b> Sydney: Australian Institute for Gaming Research. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/Social&amp;EconomicImpacts.pdf/\$file/Social&amp;EconomicImpacts.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/Social&amp;EconomicImpacts.pdf/\$file/Social&amp;EconomicImpacts.pdf</a>
	Brown, R. & Raeburn, J. <b>Gambling Harm and Health: Two Perspectives on Ways to Minimise Harm and Maximise Health with regard to Gambling in New Zealand.</b> Problem Gambling Committee of New Zealand in association with The Gambling Studies Institute of New Zealand (early form of CGS). <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2001brown_gambling_harm.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2001brown_gambling_harm.pdf</a>
	Crowther, C., Hartzenberg, J., Wong, S. <b>Community Action &amp; Pokies (CAP) in conjunction with Gambling Awareness Programme (GAP).</b> [Auckland: The Authors].
	Department of Internal Affairs. <b>Gaming reform in New Zealand: towards a new legislative framework.</b> [Wellington]: DIA.
	NRB Ltd. <b>The 2001 gaming review : final report : synopsis and summary of submissions, prepared for Department of Internal Affairs.</b> [Wellington, N.Z.] : DIA. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz.ezproxy.auckland.ac.nz/pubforms.nsf/url/synopsis.pdf/\$file/synopsis.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz.ezproxy.auckland.ac.nz/pubforms.nsf/url/synopsis.pdf/\$file/synopsis.pdf</a>
	Oakley-Browne, MA., Adams P., Mobberley, PM. Interventions for pathological gambling <b>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</b> Issue 3.
	Paton-Simpson, G., Gruys, M., Hannifen, J. <b>Problem gambling counselling in New Zealand. 2001 statistics.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/2001NationalStatistics.pdf/\$file/2001NationalStatistics.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/2001NationalStatistics.pdf/\$file/2001NationalStatistics.pdf</a>

	Thomson & Dallas. <b>What ethnic groups benefit from lottery grants.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/Ethnicgroups.pdf/\$file/Ethnicgroups.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/Ethnicgroups.pdf/\$file/Ethnicgroups.pdf</a>
2002	Adams, P & Hodges, I. <b>Towards a national strategy for the development of research on tobacco, alcohol, and other drugs and gambling.</b> Auckland: University of Auckland. Applied Behavioural Sciences.
	Bellringer, ME. & Wykes, C <b>Health Promotion and Education Project.</b> Final report prepared for Problem Gambling Foundation of New Zealand and funded by Problem Gambling Committee.
	Bellringer, ME., Perese, L., Rossen, F., Tse, S., Adams, P., Brown, R. & Manaia, W. <b>Supporting the Wellbeing of Young People in Relation to Gambling in New Zealand:</b> A Discussion Document. Auckland: Centre for Gambling Studies and Problem Gambling Foundation. <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2003bellringer_youth_gambling_report.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2003bellringer_youth_gambling_report.pdf</a>
	Bunkle, P. & Lepper, J. <b>Women's participation in gambling: Whose reality. A public health issue.</b> Presentation to European Association for the Study of Gambling Conference, Barcelona, October 2002. <a href="http://www.easg.org/barcelona2002/presentations/Philliada_Bunkle_Woman_participation.htm">http://www.easg.org/barcelona2002/presentations/Philliada_Bunkle_Woman_participation.htm</a>
	Curtis, B. <b>Gambling in New Zealand.</b> Palmerston North: Dunmore Press.
	Department of Internal Affairs. <b>Gaming reform in New Zealand. Towards a legislative framework. A public consultation paper.</b> Wellington: DIA. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/GamingReformFeb2001.pdf/\$file/GamingReformFeb2001.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/GamingReformFeb2001.pdf/\$file/GamingReformFeb2001.pdf</a>
	Dyall, L. <b>Gambling: A social hazard.</b> Auckland: University of Auckland. <a href="http://www.cpaq.org.nz/resources/speeches/res1115776510.pdf">http://www.cpaq.org.nz/resources/speeches/res1115776510.pdf</a>
	Easton, B. Gambling in New Zealand: An Economic Overview. In Bruce Curtis (ed), <i>Gambling in New Zealand</i> (Dunmore Press, 2002) Chapter 3, p.45-58. <a href="http://www.eastonbh.ac.nz/?p=83">http://www.eastonbh.ac.nz/?p=83</a>
	Ministry of Health. <b>A Draft National Plan for Minimising Gambling Harm.</b> Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/82f4780aa066f8d7cc2570bb006b5d4d/8c3d1ef7636daceccc256c7400813662/\$FILE/problem-gambling-final.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/82f4780aa066f8d7cc2570bb006b5d4d/8c3d1ef7636daceccc256c7400813662/\$FILE/problem-gambling-final.pdf</a>
	Perese, L. <b>Pacific peoples and gambling: A critical review of the public health and gambling literature for Pacific peoples, indigenous cultures and ethnic minorities.</b> Auckland: Centre for Gambling Studies, University of Auckland.
	Reynolds, Scott. <b>Heaven (Feature film).</b> Auckland: Roadshow Entertainment.
	Rossen, F. <b>Youth gambling: A critical review of the public health literature.</b> Auckland: Center for gambling Studies. University of Auckland.
	Tse, S., Tan, R.. <b>Asian Services Christchurch Project. Final report</b> prepared for the Problem Gambling Foundation New Zealand and funded by Problem Gambling Committee.
2003	Adams, P., Raeburn, J., Brown, R., Lane, L., Tse, S., Manaia, W., Gerdelan, R. Should gambling researchers receive funding directly from gambling industries, <b>The Wager.</b> Editorial.
	Bunkle, P., The changing participation of gambling in New Zealand. <b>Journal of Gambling Issues</b> Issue 8, 9p. <a href="http://www.camh.net/egambling/archive/pdf/EJGI-issue8/EJGI-issue8-complete.pdf">http://www.camh.net/egambling/archive/pdf/EJGI-issue8/EJGI-issue8-complete.pdf</a>
	Clarke, D. Gambling and the trait of addiction in a sample of New Zealand university students. <b>New Zealand Journal of Psychology</b> 32(1): 39-48.

	Delfabbro, P., LeCouteur. A. <b>A decade of gambling research in Australia and New Zealand (1992-2002): implications for policy, regulation and harm minimisation.</b> A report prepared for the Independent Gambling Authority of South Australia. Adelaide: University of Adelaide. <a href="http://www.iga.sa.gov.au/pdf/iga/6-LiteratureReview-final-print.pdf">http://www.iga.sa.gov.au/pdf/iga/6-LiteratureReview-final-print.pdf</a>
	Dyall, L.C.T. <b>A Maori face to gambling = Kanohi ki te kanohi.</b> Auckland: University of Auckland. <a href="http://researchspace.auckland.ac.nz/handle/2292/3123">http://researchspace.auckland.ac.nz/handle/2292/3123</a>
	Dyall, L; Hand, J. Maori and Gambling: Why a Comprehensive Maori Public-health Response is Required in New Zealand. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> 1(1)
	GamblingWatch. <b>Dealing with gambling in New Zealand.</b> Hamilton: GamblingWatch.
	McMillan, L, Bellringer, M., Tse, S., Brown R., Adams, P. <b>Counselling and support needs of long term clients. Final report.</b> Auckland: PGFNZ.
	Morrison, L. Pokie gambling and Māori women: Friend or foe? <b>Journal of Gambling Issues Issue 22:1-20.</b> <a href="http://www.camh.net/egambling/archive/pdf/JGI-Issue12/JGI-Issue12-morrison.pdf">http://www.camh.net/egambling/archive/pdf/JGI-Issue12/JGI-Issue12-morrison.pdf</a>
	New Zealand Parliament. <b>Gambling Act 2003.</b> <a href="http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/2003/0051/latest/DLM207497.html">http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/2003/0051/latest/DLM207497.html</a>
	Paton-Simpson, G., Gruys, M., Hannifin, J. <b>Problem gambling counselling in New Zealand. 2002 statistics.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.NSF/URL/2002Problemgambling.pdf/\$file/2002Problemgambling.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.NSF/URL/2002Problemgambling.pdf/\$file/2002Problemgambling.pdf</a>
	Perese, L. <b>Pacific People and Gambling: A Critical Review of the Public Health and Gambling Literature for Pacific Peoples, Indigenous Cultures and Ethnic Minorities.</b> Centre for Gambling Studies, University of Auckland.
	Problem Gambling Foundation of New Zealand. <b>Problem gambling workforce development.</b> Auckland; PGFNZ. <a href="http://www.pgfnz.co.nz/files/Problem%20Gambling%20Workforce%20Development%20Manual.pdf">http://www.pgfnz.co.nz/files/Problem%20Gambling%20Workforce%20Development%20Manual.pdf</a>
	Problem Gambling Foundation of New Zealand. <b>Supporting the wellbeing of young people in relation to gambling in New Zealand. Final report and recommendations.</b> Auckland; PGFNZ. <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2003bellringer_youth_gambling_report.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2003bellringer_youth_gambling_report.pdf</a>
	Raeburn, J., Herd R. (2003) <b>Gambling and public health. A workplan.</b> Auckland: Hapai Te Hauora Tapui Ltd and Problem Gambling Foundation of New Zealand. <a href="http://www.health.auckland.ac.nz/population-health/gambling-studies/Conf03/Presentations/Te_Ngira_Work_Plan.pdf">www.health.auckland.ac.nz/population-health/gambling-studies/Conf03/Presentations/Te_Ngira_Work_Plan.pdf</a>
	Rankine, J. & Haigh, D. <b>Social impacts of gambling in Manukau City. A report for Manukau City Council.</b> Auckland: MCC. <a href="http://www.manukau.govt.nz/uploadedFiles/manukau.govt.nz/Publications/Social/gambling.pdf">http://www.manukau.govt.nz/uploadedFiles/manukau.govt.nz/Publications/Social/gambling.pdf</a>
	Wellington City Council. <b>Gambling and its social impact.</b> Wellington: WCC. <a href="http://www.wellington.govt.nz/haveyoursay/meetings/title/Council/2003/10Dec1330/pdf/1380_social_impact_report_final.pdf">http://www.wellington.govt.nz/haveyoursay/meetings/title/Council/2003/10Dec1330/pdf/1380_social_impact_report_final.pdf</a>
	Wong, J., Tse, S. The face of Chinese migrants' gambling: A perspective from New Zealand. <b>egambling. The Electronic Journal of Gambling Issues.</b> 9 (1):1-15. <a href="http://www.camh.net/egambling/archive/pdf/EJGI-Issue9/EJGI-Issue9-op-wong.pdf">http://www.camh.net/egambling/archive/pdf/EJGI-Issue9/EJGI-Issue9-op-wong.pdf</a>

<b>2004</b>	Abbott MW, Volberg RA, Rönnerberg S. Comparing the New Zealand and Swedish national surveys of gambling and problem gambling. <i>Journal of Gambling Studies</i> 20(3):237-58.
	Abbott MW, Williams MM, Volberg RA. A prospective study of problem and regular nonproblem gamblers living in the community. <i>Substance Use and Misuse</i> 39(6):855-84.
	Abbott, M., Volberg, R., Bellringer, M. & Reith, G. (2004). <b>A review of research on aspects of problem gambling: Final report. Report prepared for Responsibility in Gambling Trust, UK.</b> Auckland: Auckland University of Technology. <a href="http://www.aut.ac.nz/_data/assets/pdf_file/0007/16684/auckland_report.pdf">http://www.aut.ac.nz/_data/assets/pdf_file/0007/16684/auckland_report.pdf</a> or <a href="http://www.rigt.org.uk/documents/a_review_of_research_on_aspects_of_problem_gambling_a_uuckland_report_2004.pdf">http://www.rigt.org.uk/documents/a_review_of_research_on_aspects_of_problem_gambling_a_uuckland_report_2004.pdf</a>
	Abbott, M., Volberg, R., Bellringer, M. & Reith, G. (2004). <b>A review of research on aspects of problem gambling: Summary, conclusions and recommendations. Report</b> prepared for Responsibility in Gambling Trust, UK. Auckland: Auckland University of Technology. <a href="http://www.aut.ac.nz/_data/assets/pdf_file/0008/16685/summary_of_auckland_report.pdf">http://www.aut.ac.nz/_data/assets/pdf_file/0008/16685/summary_of_auckland_report.pdf</a>
	Adams, P. Minimising the impact of gambling in the subtle degradation of democratic systems <i>Journal of Gambling Issues</i> 11. <a href="http://www.camh.net/eqambling/archive/pdf/JGI-issue11/JGI-Issue11-adams.pdf">http://www.camh.net/eqambling/archive/pdf/JGI-issue11/JGI-Issue11-adams.pdf</a>
	Adams, P. The history of gambling in New Zealand. <i>Journal of Gambling Issues</i> 12: 1-15. <a href="http://www.camh.net/eqambling/archive/pdf/JGI-issue12/JGI-Issue12-adams.pdf">http://www.camh.net/eqambling/archive/pdf/JGI-issue12/JGI-Issue12-adams.pdf</a>
	Adams, P., Rossen, F., Perese, L., Townsend, S., Brown, R., Brown, P. & Garland, J. <b>Gambling Impact Assessment for Seven Auckland Territorial Authorities. Part One: Introduction and Overview.</b> Centre for Gambling Studies, University of Auckland. <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams2_overview.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams2_overview.pdf</a>
	Adams, P., Rossen, F., Perese, L., Townsend, S., Brown, R., Brown, P. & Garland, J. <b>Gambling Impact Assessment for Seven Auckland Territorial Authorities. Part Two: Seven District Reports - Auckland.</b> Centre for Gambling Studies, University of Auckland. <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams3_auckland.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams3_auckland.pdf</a>
	Adams, P., Rossen, F., Perese, L., Townsend, S., Brown, R., Brown, P. & Garland, J. <b>Gambling Impact Assessment for Seven Auckland Territorial Authorities. Part Two: Seven District Reports - Franklin.</b> Centre for Gambling Studies, University of Auckland. <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams4_franklin.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams4_franklin.pdf</a>
	Adams, P., Rossen, F., Perese, L., Townsend, S., Brown, R., Brown, P. & Garland, J. <b>Gambling Impact Assessment for Seven Auckland Territorial Authorities. Part Two: Seven District Reports - Manukau.</b> Centre for Gambling Studies, University of Auckland. <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams5_manukau.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams5_manukau.pdf</a>
	Adams, P., Rossen, F., Perese, L., Townsend, S., Brown, R., Brown, P. & Garland, J. <b>Gambling Impact Assessment for Seven Auckland Territorial Authorities. Part Two: Seven District Reports - North Shore.</b> Centre for Gambling Studies, University of Auckland. <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams6_north_shore.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams6_north_shore.pdf</a>
	Adams, P., Rossen, F., Perese, L., Townsend, S., Brown, R., Brown, P. & Garland, J. <b>Gambling Impact Assessment for Seven Auckland Territorial Authorities. Part Two: Seven District Reports - Papakura.</b> Centre for Gambling Studies, University of Auckland. <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams7_papakura.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams7_papakura.pdf</a>
	Adams, P., Rossen, F., Perese, L., Townsend, S., Brown, R., Brown, P. & Garland, J. <b>Gambling Impact Assessment for Seven Auckland Territorial Authorities. Part Two: Seven District Reports - Waitakere.</b> Centre for Gambling Studies, University of Auckland. <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams9_waitakere.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams9_waitakere.pdf</a>

	<p>Adams, P., Rossen, F., Perese, L., Townsend, S., Brown, R., Brown, P. &amp; Garland, J. Gambling Impact Assessment for Seven Auckland Territorial Authorities. <b>Part Two: Seven District Reports - Rodney</b>. Centre for Gambling Studies, University of Auckland.  <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams8_rodney.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2004adams8_rodney.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Auckland City Council. <b>Gambling review policy</b>. Auckland: ACC.</p>
	<p>Austrin, T., Curtis, B. The Desegregation Of Gambling Media And The Emergence Of A Single Form Of Gambling . <b>Social Policy Journal of New Zealand</b>: Issue 21: 41-48.  <a href="http://www.msd.govt.nz/documents/about-msd-and-our-work/publications-resources/journals-and-magazines/social-policy-journal/spj21/21-pages41-48.pdf">http://www.msd.govt.nz/documents/about-msd-and-our-work/publications-resources/journals-and-magazines/social-policy-journal/spj21/21-pages41-48.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Bellringer, M., Cowley-Malcolm, E., Abbott, M.W., Maynard, W. Pacific Islands Families: The First two Years of Life: Gambling Amongst Pacific Island Mothers <b>e-community International Journal of Mental Health 3 (1):53-60</b>. <a href="http://www.ijma-journal.com/pdf/v3i1a06.pdf">http://www.ijma-journal.com/pdf/v3i1a06.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Campbell, L. &amp; Raeburn, J. <b>Developing a Community Indicators Model: The Impact of Gambling on Communities</b>. Centre for Gambling Studies, Auckland UniServices Ltd: Prepared for the Problem Gambling Foundation of New Zealand.</p>
	<p>Clarke D. Impulsiveness, locus of control, motivation and problem gambling. <b>Journal of Gambling Studies</b>. 20(4):319-45, 2004.</p>
	<p>Department of Internal Affairs. <b>Gambling Act 2003. Consultation on possible regulations</b>. Wellington: DIA.  <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz.ezproxy.auckland.ac.nz/Pubforms.NSF/GamblingActConsultation.pdf/\$file/GamblingActConsultation.pdf">www.dia.govt.nz.ezproxy.auckland.ac.nz/Pubforms.NSF/GamblingActConsultation.pdf/\$file/GamblingActConsultation.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Docherty C, Frost A, Transom A, Cundall L. <b>Youth education project report</b>. Auckland: Problem Gambling Foundation of New Zealand. <a href="http://www.pgfnz.co.nz/files/YEP%20Report.pdf">www.pgfnz.co.nz/files/YEP%20Report.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Gambling Commission. <b>Report on the proposed problem gambling levy</b>. Hon George Hawkins &amp; Hon Annette King. [Auckland]: Gambling Commission.</p>
	<p>Goodyear-Smith F., Arroll B., Sullivan S., Elley R., Docherty B., Janes R. Lifestyle screening: development of an acceptable multi-item general practice tool. <b>New Zealand Medical Journal</b>. 117(1205):U1146.</p>
	<p>Guttenbeil-Pouhila, Y. <b>Gambling issues in the Auckland Tongan community</b>. Auckland: Auckland Regional Public Health Service (ADHB)  <a href="http://www.arphs.govt.nz/publications/TonganGambling/TonganGambling.pdf">www.arphs.govt.nz/publications/TonganGambling/TonganGambling.pdf</a>.</p>
	<p>Harcourt, BJ. <b>Whakapirimai : exploring the elements that impact on gambling</b>. Hamilton, N.Z. : Hauora Waikato Group.</p>
	<p>Howland P., Birch L. <b>Lotto, Long-drops &amp; Lolly-Scrambles: The Extraordinary Anthropology of Middle New Zealand</b>. Wellington: Steele Roberts.</p>
	<p>McMillan, Lynley M; Bellringer, Maria E; Tse, Samson; Brown, Robert; Rossen, Fiona; Adams, Peter. Long-term continuous clients and their needs: A New Zealand analysis. <b>International Gambling Studies</b> 4(1):17-32.</p>
	<p>Ministry of Health. <b>Preventing and Minimising Gambling Harm: Consultation Document</b>. Wellington: MOH.  <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/0/CA598932BB52A37DCC256E610016B0AE/\$File/ProblemGamblingConsultation.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/0/CA598932BB52A37DCC256E610016B0AE/\$File/ProblemGamblingConsultation.pdf</a></p>

	Ministry of Health. <b>Preventing and Minimising Gambling Harm: Consultation Document: Summary of Submissions.</b> Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/0/257C645856B3F1A8CC256EEE006FBBAA/\$File/P&amp;MgambHarmSS.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/0/257C645856B3F1A8CC256EEE006FBBAA/\$File/P&amp;MgambHarmSS.pdf</a>
	MWH NZ Ltd. <b>The social impact assessment of Class 4 gambling on the Wairoa district community.</b> Wellington: MWH NZ Ltd, in association with the Centre for Gambling Studies, University of Auckland. <a href="http://www.wairoadc.govt.nz/documents/gamblingpolicysia.pdf">http://www.wairoadc.govt.nz/documents/gamblingpolicysia.pdf</a>
	New Zealand Gambling Commission. <b>Report on the proposed problem gambling levy.</b> Report to Hon George Hawkins and Hon Annette King
	New Zealand Parliament. <b>Gambling (Harm minimisation and Prevention) Regulations 2004.</b> Wellington: Govt Printer. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/diawebsite.nsf/Files/Reg2004276/\$file/Reg2004276.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/diawebsite.nsf/Files/Reg2004276/\$file/Reg2004276.pdf</a>
	Robertson, P .. [et al.] ; edited by Dugald McDonald.. <b>He mahere whakarite i nga raŋonga hipi moni mo nga iwi Maōri i te rohe o Ngaī Tahu = A framework for the development of gambling services for Maōri in the rohe of Ngaī Tahu</b> . Ōtautahi [Christchurch] N.Z. : He Oranga Pounamu.
	Tan, R and Wurtzburg, S (Eds.) <b>Problem gambling: New Zealand Perspectives on Treatment,</b> Wellington, Steele Roberts Ltd.
	Tse, S., Kim, H., & Wong, J. Problem gambling treatment for Asian migrants. In R. Tan, & S. Wurtzburg (Eds.) <b>Problem gambling: New Zealand perspectives on treatment</b> (Social work theory into practice series) (pp. 196- 207). Wellington, New Zealand: Steele Roberts Ltd.
	Tu'itahi, S., Guttenbeil-Po'uhila, Y., Jennifer Hand J., & Htay, T. Gambling issues for Tongan people in Auckland, Aotearoa-New Zealand. <b>Journal of Gambling Issues,</b> Issue 12: 9p. <a href="http://www.camh.net/egambling/archive/pdf/JGI-Issue12/JGI-Issue12-tuitahi.pdf">http://www.camh.net/egambling/archive/pdf/JGI-Issue12/JGI-Issue12-tuitahi.pdf</a>
	Waitakere City Council. <b>Gambling Venue Policy.</b> Henderson: WCC. <a href="http://www.cqa.org.nz/uploaded/downloads/Waitakere%20policy%20May%202004.pdf">http://www.cqa.org.nz/uploaded/downloads/Waitakere%20policy%20May%202004.pdf</a>
<b>2005</b>	Abbott MW, McKenna BG, Giles LC. Gambling and problem gambling among recently sentenced male prisoners in four New Zealand prisons. <b>Journal of Gambling Studies</b> 21(4):537-58
	Abbott MW, McKenna BG. Gambling and problem gambling among recently sentenced women in New Zealand prisons. <b>Journal of Gambling Studies</b> 21(4):559-81.
	Adams, P. & Rossen, F. <b>The ethics of receiving funds from the proceeds of gambling.</b> Auckland: Centre for Gambling Studies, University of Auckland
	Adams, P., Hodges, I. Understanding dangerous consumptions: Moving forward with a national strategy for research on tobacco, alcohol, other drugs and gambling. <b>Journal of Social Policy</b> 26: 17-42.
	Auckland Regional Public Health Service. <b>Tongan gambling research report.</b> Auckland: ARPHS. <a href="http://www.arphs.govt.nz/Publications_Reports/pacific_health/TonganGambling.pdf">http://www.arphs.govt.nz/Publications_Reports/pacific_health/TonganGambling.pdf</a>
	Bellringer, M.E., Cowley-Malcolm, E.T., Abbott, M.W., & Williams, M.M. Pacific Island Families: The first two years of life: Gambling amongst Pacific mothers. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction,</b> 3 (1), 53-60. <a href="http://www.ijma-journal.com/pdf/v3i1a06.pdf">http://www.ijma-journal.com/pdf/v3i1a06.pdf</a> .
	Campbell, L., Brown, R., & Adams, P. <b>Identifying and Improving Information on Gambling For Use by Territorial Local Authorities.</b> Centre for Gambling Studies, Auckland UniServices Ltd: Prepared for the Problem Gambling Foundation of New Zealand.

	Clarke, D. Tse, S., Abbott, M., Townsend, S . Key indicators of the transition from social to problem gambling. <b>Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> 3:29-40. <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cahre/docs/Key_indicators_of_the_transition_from_social_to_problem_gambling.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cahre/docs/Key_indicators_of_the_transition_from_social_to_problem_gambling.pdf</a>
	Clarke, D., Factors leading to substance abuse and implications for gambling. eCommunity. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b>
	Department of Internal Affairs. <b>EMS updates: Keeping the industry informed (2005-2006)</b> . [Wellington]: DIA.
	Ministry of Health <b>Preventing and minimizing gambling harm. Strategic plan 2004-2010</b> . Wellington: Ministry of Health. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/0/0320D2273BDBF732CC256FB80009EF74/\$File/problemgambling-strategicplan-2004-2010.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/0/0320D2273BDBF732CC256FB80009EF74/\$File/problemgambling-strategicplan-2004-2010.pdf</a>
	Ministry of Health <b>Problem Gambling Intervention Services in New Zealand: 2004 national statistics</b> . Wellington: Ministry of Health. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/0/EC70456666A4CDDCC256E36000AD159/\$File/problemgambling-nationalstatistics2004.pdf">www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/0/EC70456666A4CDDCC256E36000AD159/\$File/problemgambling-nationalstatistics2004.pdf</a>
	Ministry of Health. Preventing and Minimising Gambling Harm - Three-year Funding Plan 2004-2007. Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/0/1089C8D058EBC2D1CC256FB8000AC5EC/\$File/problemgambling-threeyearfundingplan-2004-2007.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/0/1089C8D058EBC2D1CC256FB8000AC5EC/\$File/problemgambling-threeyearfundingplan-2004-2007.pdf</a>
	New Zealand Gambling Commission. Report of the Gambling Commission : for the period ended 30 June. 2005- [Wellington]: NZGC.
	Pearse, L., Bellringer, M. & Abbott, M. <b>Literature review to inform social marketing objectives and approaches, and behaviour change indicators, to prevent and minimise gambling harm. Final report. Prepared for the Health Sponsorship Council</b> . Auckland. Auckland University of Technology. Gambling Research Centre. <a href="http://www.hsc.org.nz/pdfs/LiteratureReview-Final.pdf">http://www.hsc.org.nz/pdfs/LiteratureReview-Final.pdf</a>
	Raeburn, J. M. & Herd, R. <b>Te Ngira: Gambling and Public Health: A workplan</b> . Wellington: New Zealand Problem Gambling Committee.
	Slutske WS, Caspi A, Moffitt TE, Poulton R. Personality and problem gambling: a prospective study of a birth cohort of young adults. <b>Archives of General Psychiatry</b> . 62(7):769-75.
	Sullivan S. A hidden curriculum: gambling and problem gambling among high school students in Auckland. <b>Health Promotion Journal of Australia</b> 16(3):201-6.
	Tse, S., Abbott, M., Clarke, D., Townsend, S., Kingi, P., & Manaia, W. <b>Why people gamble: Examining the determinants of problem gambling. Prepared for Health Research Council of New Zealand</b> . Auckland UniServices Limited, University of Auckland. <a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2005tse1_hrc_final_report.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cgs/docs/2005tse1_hrc_final_report.pdf</a>
	Tse, S., Stevenson, R. E., Shepherd, R-M, Adams, P., Brown, R., McArthur, M-J, Rossen, F., & Townsend, S. <b>Host Responsibility for Gambling Venues in New Zealand: Guidelines Report. Summary and Recommendations</b> . Auckland UniServices Limited, University of Auckland. <a href="http://www.health.auckland.ac.nz/population-health/gambling-studies/content/HR_Summary_&amp;_Recommendations.pdf">www.health.auckland.ac.nz/population-health/gambling-studies/content/HR_Summary_&amp;_Recommendations.pdf</a>
	Tse, S., Stevenson, R. E., Shepherd, R-M, Adams, P., Brown, R., McArthur, M-J, Rossen, F., & Townsend, S. (2005). <b>Host Responsibility for Gambling Venues in New Zealand: Guidelines Report</b> . Auckland UniServices Limited, University of Auckland.

	<a href="http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cqs/docs/2005tse2_summary_recommendation_s.pdf">http://www.fmhs.auckland.ac.nz/soph/centres/cqs/docs/2005tse2_summary_recommendation_s.pdf</a>
	Tse, S., Stevenson, R. E., Shepherd, R-M, Adams, P., Brown, R., McArthur, M-J, Rossen, F., & Townsend, S. (2005). <b>Host Responsibility for Gambling Venues in New Zealand: Companion Report</b> . Auckland UniServices Limited, University of Auckland.
<b>2006</b>	Abbott, MW. Do EGMs and problem gambling go together like a horse and carriage? <i>Gambling Research</i> 18 (1): 7-38 <a href="http://www.austgamingcouncil.org.au/images/pdf/eLibrary/3049.pdf">http://www.austgamingcouncil.org.au/images/pdf/eLibrary/3049.pdf</a>
	Abbott, MW. , Volberg RA. The Measurement of Adult Problem and Pathological Gambling. <b><i>International Gambling Studies</i></b> 6 (2): 175 – 200
	Adams, P., Rossen, F. Reducing the moral jeopardy associated with receiving funds from the proceeds' of gambling. <b><i>Journal of Gambling Issues</i></b> Issue 17: 1-21. <a href="http://www.camh.net/egambling/issue17/pdfs/adams.pdf">www.camh.net/egambling/issue17/pdfs/adams.pdf</a> .
	Adamson, SJ., Todd, FC., Sellman, JD., Huriwai, T., Porter, J. Co-existing psychiatric disorders in a New Zealand outpatient alcohol and other drugs clinical population. <b><i>Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry</i></b> 40 (2): 164-170.
	Bellringer, ME., Lana M. Perese, LM., Abbott, M.W., Williams, WM. Gambling Among Pacific Mothers Living in New Zealand <b><i>International Gambling Studies</i></b> , 6(2): 217 – 235.
	Centre for Social and Health Outcomes Research and Evaluation & Te Ropu Whariki. <b><i>Socio-economic impacts of gambling. Developing a methodology for assessing the socio-economic impacts of gambling in New Zealand</i></b> . Auckland: SHORE. <a href="http://www.shore.ac.nz/projects/Gambling%20socioeconomic%20FINAL%20REPORT%202.2.06.pdf">http://www.shore.ac.nz/projects/Gambling%20socioeconomic%20FINAL%20REPORT%202.2.06.pdf</a>
	Clarke, D. Impulsivity as a mediator in the relationship between depression and problem gambling. <b><i>Personality and Individual Differences</i></b> 40(1):5-15.
	Clarke, D., Abbott, M., Tse, S., Townsend, S., Kingi, P., Manaia, W. Gender, Age, Ethnic and Occupational Associations with Pathological Gambling in a New Zealand Urban Sample. <b><i>New Zealand Journal of Psychology</i></b> 35(2):84-91.
	Clarke, D., Tse, S., Abbott, M., Townsend, S., Kingi, P., Manaia, W. Key Indicators of the Transition from Social to Problem Gambling <b><i>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</i></b> 4(3):247-264.
	Clarke, D., Tse, S., Abbott, M., Townsend, S., Kingi, P., Manaia, W. Religion, Spirituality and Associations with Problem Gambling. <b><i>New Zealand Journal of Psychology</i></b> 35(2):77-83.
	Darling H. Reeder AI. McGee R. Williams S. Brief report: Disposable income, and spending on fast food, alcohol, cigarettes, and gambling by New Zealand secondary school students. <b><i>Journal of Adolescence</i></b> 29(5):837-43.
	Gambling Commission. <b><i>Report on the proposed problem gambling levy: 2007-2010 to Hon Rick Barker and Hon Damien O'Connor</i></b> . Auckland: Gambling Commission.
	Gambling Commission. <b><i>Review of problem gambling service plan costings and formula for levy consultation</i></b> . Auckland: Gambling Commission. <a href="http://www.gamblingcommission.govt.nz/GCwebsite.nsf/Files/ProblemGamblingReport06Annex3/\$file/PGLAnnex32006.pdf">http://www.gamblingcommission.govt.nz/GCwebsite.nsf/Files/ProblemGamblingReport06Annex3/\$file/PGLAnnex32006.pdf</a>

	Goodyear-Smith F. Arroll B. Kerse N. Sullivan S. Coupe N. Tse S. Shepherd R. Rossen F. Perese L. Primary care patients reporting concerns about their gambling frequently have other co-occurring lifestyle and mental health issues. <b>BMC Family Practice</b> . 7:25, 2006. <a href="http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1471-2296-7-25.pdf">http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1471-2296-7-25.pdf</a>
	Health Sponsorship Council. <b>Addressing problem gambling in New Zealand: A public health approach</b> . Wellington: HSC. <a href="http://www.hsc.org.nz/pdfs/Public Health Approach document09_06.pdf">http://www.hsc.org.nz/pdfs/Public Health Approach document09_06.pdf</a>
	Hill, M. <b>Operational policy – Internal guidelines Harm prevention, harm minimisation and responsible gambling</b> . Wellington: DIA. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/GamingOperationalPolicy.pdf/\$file/GamingOperationalPolicy.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/GamingOperationalPolicy.pdf/\$file/GamingOperationalPolicy.pdf</a>
	Li, W., Hodgetts, D., & Ho. E. Gambling and problem gambling among Chinese international students in New Zealand. In S. Tse, M. E. Hoque, K. Rasanathan, M. Chetterji, R. Wee, S. Gard, & Y. Ratnasabapathy (Eds.), <b>Preventing, protection and promotion. Proceedings of the Second International Asian Health and Wellbeing Conference, November 11</b> , 13-14, (pp.176-186). Auckland: University of Auckland.
	Minchin, G. Sentencing Problem Gamblers in New Zealand. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> 4(1):53-64.
	Ministry of Health. <b>Problem Gambling Intervention Services in New Zealand: 2005 Service-user statistics. Public Health Intelligence: Monitoring Report No 8</b> . Wellington: Ministry of Health. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/5176/\$File/problem-gambling-intervention-services-nz.pdf">www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/5176/\$File/problem-gambling-intervention-services-nz.pdf</a> .
	Ministry of Health. <b>Preventing and Minimising Gambling Harm 2007-2010 Three Year Service Plan: Summary of Submissions</b> Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/5417/\$File/preventing-minimising-gambling-harm-2007-2010-summary-submissions.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/5417/\$File/preventing-minimising-gambling-harm-2007-2010-summary-submissions.pdf</a>
	Ministry of Health. <b>Problem gambling geography of New Zealand 2005. Public Health Intelligence Monitoring Report Number 7</b> . Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/5022/\$File/ProbGamGeographydocument.pdf">www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/5022/\$File/ProbGamGeographydocument.pdf</a>
	Ministry of Health. <b>Problem gambling in New Zealand. Analysis of the 2002/03 New Zealand Health Survey. Public Health Intelligence Occasional Bulletin Number 32</b> . Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/5025/\$File/problemgamblingnz-ocbulletin32.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/5025/\$File/problemgamblingnz-ocbulletin32.pdf</a>
	New Zealand Gambling Commission. <b>Report on the proposed problem gambling levy: 2007-2010</b> . Report to the Hon Rick Barker and Hon Damien O'Connor. Auckland: NZGC.
	Penfold, A., Hatcher, S., Sullivan, S., Collins, N. Gambling Problems and Attempted Suicide. Part I. High Prevalence Amongst Hospital Admissions. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> 4(3):265-272.
	Penfold, A., Hatcher, S., Sullivan, S., Collins, N. Gambling Problems and Attempted Suicide: Part II--Alcohol Abuse Increases Suicide Risk <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> 4(3):273-279.
	Robertson, PJ., Haitana, TN., Pitama SG, Huriwai, TT. A review of work-force development literature for the Maori addiction treatment field in Aotearoa/New Zealand. <b>Drugs and Alcohol Review</b> 25 (3): 233-239.

	Schluter, P Bellringer, M., Abbott, M. Maternal gambling associated with families' food, shelter, and safety needs: Findings from the Pacific Islands Families Study. <b>Journal of Gambling Issues</b> , Issue 19: 87-90. <a href="http://www.camh.net/egambling/issue19/pdfs/schluter.pdf">http://www.camh.net/egambling/issue19/pdfs/schluter.pdf</a>
	Sullivan, S., McCormack, RN., Penfold, A. Problem gamblers and their families van be helped by their GP. <b>New Zealand Family Physician</b> . <a href="http://www.rnzcgp.org.nz/assets/Uploads/NZFP/June2006/Sullivan_June_06.pdf">http://www.rnzcgp.org.nz/assets/Uploads/NZFP/June2006/Sullivan_June_06.pdf</a>
	Thomson, G., Wilson N. One ear of smokefree bars and restaurants in New Zealand: Impacts and responses. <b>BMC Public Health</b> , <b>6</b> : <b>64-73</b> . <a href="http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1471-2458-6-64.pdf">http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1471-2458-6-64.pdf</a>
	Wheeler BW. Rigby JE. Huriwai T. Pokies and poverty: problem gambling risk factor geography in New Zealand. <b>Health &amp; Place</b> . 12(1):86-96.
<b>2007</b>	Abbott, MW. Gambling and health: uncomfortable bedfellows. <b>New Zealand Medical Journal</b> 120(1257):U2603.
	Adams, P. Assessing whether to receive funding support from tobacco, alcohol, gambling and other dangerous consumption industries. <b>Addiction</b> 102(7): 1027-1033.
	Clarke, D. Intrinsic and extrinsic barriers to health care: Implications for problem gambling. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> 5 (279-291).
	Clarke, D., Abbott, M., Desouza, R , Bellringer M. An overview of help seeking by problem gamblers and their families including barriers to and relevance of services. <b>International Journal of mental Health and Addiction</b> 5: 292-306.
	Delfabbro, PH. <b>AGR2 Australasian gambling review</b> . 2d ed. 1992-2006. Adelaide: Independened Gambling Authority. <a href="http://www.iga.sa.gov.au/pdf/0801/AGR2.website.pdf">www.iga.sa.gov.au/pdf/0801/AGR2.website.pdf</a>
	Department of Internal Affairs. <b>Internal Affairs Briefing. Allegations of improprieties at, or associated with, Christchurch casino</b> . <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/diawebsite.nsf/Files/ChchCasinoReport/\$file/ChchCasinoReport.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/diawebsite.nsf/Files/ChchCasinoReport/\$file/ChchCasinoReport.pdf</a>
	Department of Internal Affairs. <b>Effectiveness of controls on non casino gaming machines</b> . Wellington: Office of the Auditor General. <a href="http://www.oag.govt.nz/2007/non-casino-gaming/docs/oag-non-casino-gaming.pdf">www.oag.govt.nz/2007/non-casino-gaming/docs/oag-non-casino-gaming.pdf</a>
	Department of Internal Affairs. <b>Where do gaming profits go? A survey of the allocation for authorised purposes of non-casino gaming machine profits in 2005</b> . Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/GamingMachineProfits_2005.pdf/\$file/GamingMachin eProfits_2005.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/GamingMachineProfits_2005.pdf/\$file/GamingMachin eProfits_2005.pdf</a>
	Dyall, Lorna. Gambling, social disorganisation and deprivation. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> 5(4):320-330.
	Graves, B. <b>Social impact assessment of draft Nelson City gambling policy: A case study</b> . [Wellington]: MOH. HIA Support Unit. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/6772/\$File/social-impact-assessment-nelson-gambling-policy.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/6772/\$File/social-impact-assessment-nelson-gambling-policy.pdf</a>
	Hindmarsh, JH., Aston, B., Henare, C. Manaakitia Te Rawa Kore--Supporting the disempowered. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> 5(4):331-345.

	Inland Revenue. <b>Gaming machine duty guide IR180. A guide to the duty payable by organisations that operate gaming machines.</b> Wellington: IRD. <a href="http://www.ird.govt.nz.ezproxy.auckland.ac.nz/resources/5/9/59e28f004bbe58a6bf71ffb87554a30/ir180.pdf">www.ird.govt.nz.ezproxy.auckland.ac.nz/resources/5/9/59e28f004bbe58a6bf71ffb87554a30/ir180.pdf</a>
	Kapiti Coast Council. Environment and Regulatory Committee. <b>Gambling Policy Review 2007.</b> <a href="http://rates.kapiticoast.govt.nz/agenda_folders%202007/Gambling_Bylaw_Review_ERC_Marc_h.pdf">http://rates.kapiticoast.govt.nz/agenda_folders%202007/Gambling_Bylaw_Review_ERC_Marc_h.pdf</a>
	Li, Wendy Wen. Understanding Chinese international student's gambling experiences in New Zealand. MSS Thesis. University of Waikato, Hamilton. <a href="http://adt.waikato.ac.nz/uploads/approved/adt-uow20070316.151753/public/02whole.pdf">http://adt.waikato.ac.nz/uploads/approved/adt-uow20070316.151753/public/02whole.pdf</a>
	Markland, J. "The security of gambling and gambling with security: Hacking, law enforcement and public policy": A New Zealand commentary. <b>International Gambling Studies</b> 7(2):235-238.
	Mason K., Arnold R. Problem gambling risk factors and associated behaviours and health status: results from the 2002/03 New Zealand Health Survey. <b>New Zealand Medical Journal</b> 120(1257):U2604.
	Ministry of Health. <b>Problem gambling intervention services in New Zealand . 2006 service-user statistics.</b> Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/6492/\$File/problem-gambling-intervention-services-2006.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/6492/\$File/problem-gambling-intervention-services-2006.pdf</a>
	Ministry of Health. <b>Preventing and minimising harm. Three year service plan 2007 - 2010.</b> Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/6362/\$File/preventing-minimising-gambling-harm-service-plan-2007-10.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/6362/\$File/preventing-minimising-gambling-harm-service-plan-2007-10.pdf</a>
	National Research Bureau. <b>2006/7 Gaming and betting activities: New Zealanders' knowledge, views and experience of gambling and gambling related harm.</b> For the Health Sponsorship Council (HSC). Wellington: NRB. <a href="http://www.ourproblem.org.nz/pdfs/Report_Final.pdf">http://www.ourproblem.org.nz/pdfs/Report_Final.pdf</a>
	New Zealand Gambling Commission. <b>Review of problem gambling service plan costings and formula for levy consultation.</b> Auckland: NZGC.
	Research NZ. <b>Final report: preventing and minimising gambling harm: A strategic outcomes framework for planning and purchasing decisions.</b> Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8465/\$File/outcomes.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8465/\$File/outcomes.pdf</a>
	Sullivan S. McCormick R. Lamont M. Penfold A. Problem gambling: patients affected by their own or another's gambling may approve of help from general practitioners[see comment]. <b>New Zealand Medical Journal</b> 120(1257):U2605, 2007. <a href="http://www.nzma.org.nz/journal/120-1257/2605/content.pdf">http://www.nzma.org.nz/journal/120-1257/2605/content.pdf</a> or <a href="http://www.nzma.org.nz/journal/120-1257/2605/">http://www.nzma.org.nz/journal/120-1257/2605/</a>
	Townshend, P. Self-exclusion in a public health environment: An effective treatment option in New Zealand. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> 5(4):390-395.
	Tse S., Wong, J & Chan, P. Needs and gaps analysis: Problem gambling interventions among New Zealand Asian peoples. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> 5 : 81-86.
	Tse, S., Putterill, M., <b>Final report. Problem gambling services in New Zealand. From Experience to effectiveness. Report for the Ministry of Health.</b> Auckland: Centre for Gambling Studies. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8464/\$File/effectiveness-of-interventions.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8464/\$File/effectiveness-of-interventions.pdf</a>

	<p>Watene, N., Thompson, K., Barnet, A., Balzer, M., Turinui, M. <b>Whakatau Mai Ra: The impacts of gambling on Maori communities: A national Maori collaborative approach.</b> Wellington: Te Runanaga o Kirikiriroa Trust.  <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8467/\$File/whakataumaira-mar09.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8467/\$File/whakataumaira-mar09.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Wellington City Council. <b>Gambling venues policy. March 2007.</b> [Wellington]: WCC.  <a href="http://www.wellington.govt.nz/plans/policies/gaming_venues/pdf/gamblingvenues.pdf">www.wellington.govt.nz/plans/policies/gaming_venues/pdf/gamblingvenues.pdf</a></p>
2008	<p>Adams, P. <b>Gambling, freedom and democracy.</b> New York: Routledge.</p>
	<p><b>Apron Strings</b> (Film). [Auckland, N.Z.] : Vendetta Films ; Rialto [distributor].</p>
	<p>Bellringer et al. <b>Problem gambling research: Evaluation of problem gambling intervention services stage 1 and 2. Final draft.</b> AUT</p>
	<p>Bellringer, M et al. <b>Problem gambling: Formative investigation of the links between gambling including problem gambling and crime in New Zealand.</b> Auckland: AUT, Gambling and Addictions Research Centre.  <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8461/\$File/formative-investigation09.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8461/\$File/formative-investigation09.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Bellringer, M., Abbott, M., Williams, M., Gao, W. <b>Problem gambling: Pacific Island families longitudinal study. Prepared for the Ministry of Health</b> Auckland: AUT, Gambling and Addictions Research Centre. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8462/\$File/pif.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8462/\$File/pif.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Bellringer, M., Abbott, M., Coombes, R., Garrett, N., Volberg, R. <b>Problem gambling assessment and screening instruments: Phase two final report.</b> Auckland: AUT, Gambling and Addictions Research Centre.  <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8463/\$File/screening-phase2.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8463/\$File/screening-phase2.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Bellringer, M., Abbott, M., Volberg, R., Garrett, N., Coombes, R. <b>Problem gambling assessment and screening instruments: Phase one final report.</b> Auckland: AUT, Gambling and Addictions Research Centre.  <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8463/\$File/screening-phase1.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8463/\$File/screening-phase1.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Bellringer, M., Pulford, J., Abbott, M., de Souza, R., Clarke, D. <b>Problem gambling: Barriers to help seeking behaviours. Prepared for the Ministry of Health.</b> Auckland: AUT, Gambling and Addictions Research Centre.  <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8460/\$File/barriers.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8460/\$File/barriers.pdf</a>.</p>
	<p>Centre for Social and Health Outcomes Research and Evaluation. (SHORE) <b>Assessment of the social impacts of gambling in New Zealand.</b> Auckland: Massey University.  <a href="http://www.shore.ac.nz/projects/Gambling_impacts_Final%2010_02_09.pdf">http://www.shore.ac.nz/projects/Gambling_impacts_Final%2010_02_09.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Clarke, D. Older adults' gambling motivation and problem gambling: a comparative study. <b>Journal of Gambling Studies</b> 24 (2):175-92.</p>
	<p>Clifford, Gary. The evolution of problem gambling helplines. In <b>In the pursuit of winning: Problem gambling theory, research and treatment.</b> Zangeneh, Masood (Ed); Blaszczyński, Alex (Ed); Turner, Nigel E (Ed). (pp. 291-312). New York, NY, US: Springer Science &amp; Business Media.</p>
	<p>Department of Internal Affairs. <b>Amendment to the Gambling Act (Class 4 Gambling Equipment) Minimum Standard 2004.</b> Wellington: DIA.  <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/FinalHarmMinClass4.pdf/\$file/FinalHarmMinClass4.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/FinalHarmMinClass4.pdf/\$file/FinalHarmMinClass4.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Department of Internal Affairs. <b>New Zealand casino gaming machine appendix to the Australian/New Zealand. Gaming machine national standard. Revision no.9.</b> Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs.  <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/FinalNationalStandard9CasinoGaming.pdf/\$file/FinalNationalStandard9CasinoGaming.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/FinalNationalStandard9CasinoGaming.pdf/\$file/FinalNationalStandard9CasinoGaming.pdf</a></p>

	Department of Internal Affairs. <b>People's participation in, and attitudes to, gambling, 1985-2005. Results of the 2005 survey.</b> Wellington: DIA. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/GamblingParticipationSurvey1985-2005.pdf/\$file/GamblingParticipationSurvey1985-2005.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/Pubforms.nsf/URL/GamblingParticipationSurvey1985-2005.pdf/\$file/GamblingParticipationSurvey1985-2005.pdf</a>
	Department of Internal Affairs. <b>Problem Gambling in New Zealand –a brief summary.</b> Wellington: DIA. <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/ProblemGamblingFactsFinal.pdf/\$file/ProblemGamblingFactsFinal.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/ProblemGamblingFactsFinal.pdf/\$file/ProblemGamblingFactsFinal.pdf</a>
	Department of Internal Affairs. <b>The Department's Strategic approach to gambling.</b> Wellington: DIA. <a href="http://www.royalcommission.govt.nz/diawebsite.nsf/Files/Strategicapproachtogambling/\$file/Strategicapproachtogambling.pdf">http://www.royalcommission.govt.nz/diawebsite.nsf/Files/Strategicapproachtogambling/\$file/Strategicapproachtogambling.pdf</a>
	Edwards, R, Thomson G, Wilson N et al. After the smoke has cleared: Evaluation of the impact of a new national smoke-free law in New Zealand. <b>Tobacco Control</b> 17: e2.
	Li, W. <b>Chinese international students' narratives: From gaming to gambling.</b> Saarbrucken: Verlag Dr. Muller.
	Ministry of Health. <b>Data collection and submission manual.</b> Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/1104/\$File/data-collection-manual.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/1104/\$File/data-collection-manual.pdf</a>
	Ministry of Health. <b>Data Management manual.</b> Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/1104/\$File/data-management-manual.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/1104/\$File/data-management-manual.pdf</a>
	Ministry of Health. <b>Problem gambling intervention services in New Zealand. 2007 service-user statistics.</b> Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8237/\$File/problem-gambling-intervention-2007.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8237/\$File/problem-gambling-intervention-2007.pdf</a>
	Ministry of Health. <b>Problem Gambling Service. Intervention Service Practice Requirements Handbook.</b> Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8172/\$File/intervention-service-practice-handbook.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8172/\$File/intervention-service-practice-handbook.pdf</a>
	Ministry of Health. <b>Raising the odds? Gambling behaviour and neighbourhood access to gambling venues in New Zealand. Public Health Intelligence Occasional Bulletin No. 47.</b> Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/7783/\$File/raising-the-odds-may08.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/7783/\$File/raising-the-odds-may08.pdf</a>
	Monaghan, S. Review of pop-up messages on electronic gaming machines as a proposed responsible gambling strategy. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> 6(2):214-222.
	Morrison, LE. <b>Māori Women and Gambling: Every Day is a War Day!</b> PhD thesis. Hamilton: University of Waikato. <a href="http://waikato.researchgateway.ac.nz/bitstream/10289/2537/2/thesis.pdf">http://waikato.researchgateway.ac.nz/bitstream/10289/2537/2/thesis.pdf</a>
	Research New Zealand. <b>Final monitoring and evaluation plan problem gambling, Ministry of Health</b> Wellington: RNZ. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8466/\$File/framework.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8466/\$File/framework.pdf</a>
	Rossen, F. <b>Adolescent gambling in New Zealand : an exploration of protective and risk factors.</b> PhD Thesis. Auckland: University of Auckland. <a href="http://researchspace.auckland.ac.nz/handle/2292/2611">http://researchspace.auckland.ac.nz/handle/2292/2611</a>

	<p>Rout, P. <b>Background resource paper on the benefits of treatment in reducing the harms associated with substance abuse and gambling disorders. Prepared for the National Committee for Addiction Treatment.</b> Christchurch: Addiction Drug Association of New Zealand.  <a href="http://www.adanz.org.nz/IM_Custom/ContentStore/Assets/12/85/03146cfcacdcce00cbd5e947f777ab565/NCAT%20Background%20resource%20paper%20Final%20_2_.pdf">http://www.adanz.org.nz/IM_Custom/ContentStore/Assets/12/85/03146cfcacdcce00cbd5e947f777ab565/NCAT%20Background%20resource%20paper%20Final%20_2_.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Schluter, Philip J; Abbott, Max W; Bellringer, Maria E. Problem gambling related to intimate partner violence: Findings from the Pacific Islands families study. <b>International Gambling Studies</b> 8(1): 49-61.</p>
	<p>Sullivan, S., Brown, R., Skinner, B. Pathological and sub-clinical problem gambling in a New Zealand prison: A comparison of the Eight and SOGS gambling screens. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> 6(3):369-377.</p>
	<p>Thames Coromandel District Council. <b>Class 4 gambling venue policy and board venue policy</b> Thames: TCDC. <a href="http://www.tcdc.govt.nz/NR/rdonlyres/E6C2C68F-D0B2-497C-992B-7D8F56B04F6B/56201/GamblingPolicyadoptedbyCouncilonthe31March2008.pdf">http://www.tcdc.govt.nz/NR/rdonlyres/E6C2C68F-D0B2-497C-992B-7D8F56B04F6B/56201/GamblingPolicyadoptedbyCouncilonthe31March2008.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Tse, S., Wong, J., Chan, P. Needs and gaps analysis. Problem gambling interventions among New Zealand Asian peoples. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> 5 (1): 81-88.</p>
2009	<p>Bellringer, M., Abbott, M., Coombes, R., Brown, R., McKenna, B., Dyall, L., Rossen, F. <b>Problem gambling – Formulative investigation of the links between gambling 9including problem gambling) and crime in New Zealand Final report.</b> Auckland: AUT, Gambling and Addictions Research Centre.  <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/indexmh/problemgambling-research-implementation0407-crime">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/indexmh/problemgambling-research-implementation0407-crime</a></p>
	<p>Financial Action Task Force (FATF). <b>Vulnerabilities of casinos and gaming sector.</b> Paris: FATF &amp; Asia and Pacific Group on money laundering.  <a href="http://www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/VulnerabilitiesOfCasinosAndGamingSectorReportMarch2009.pdf/\$file/VulnerabilitiesOfCasinosAndGamingSectorReportMarch2009.pdf">http://www.dia.govt.nz/pubforms.nsf/URL/VulnerabilitiesOfCasinosAndGamingSectorReportMarch2009.pdf/\$file/VulnerabilitiesOfCasinosAndGamingSectorReportMarch2009.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Francis Group. <b>Informing 2009 problem gambling needs assessment: Report for the MOH.</b> [Wellington: Francis Group]  <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/1104/\$File/informing-2009-problem-gambling-needs-assessment-may09.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/1104/\$File/informing-2009-problem-gambling-needs-assessment-may09.pdf</a> and  <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/1104/\$File/appendix-summaries-problem-gambling-needs-assessment30mar2009.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/1104/\$File/appendix-summaries-problem-gambling-needs-assessment30mar2009.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Hurunui District Council. <b>Gambling policy review 2009 statement of proposal for consultation.</b> Amberley: HDC.  <a href="http://www.hurunui.govt.nz/documents/consulting/gambling%20policy/Gambling%20Policy%20Review%202009%20Statement%20of%20Proposal.pdf">http://www.hurunui.govt.nz/documents/consulting/gambling%20policy/Gambling%20Policy%20Review%202009%20Statement%20of%20Proposal.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Ministry of Health. <b>A focus on problem gambling: Results of the 2006/7 NZ Health Survey.</b> Wellington: MOH. <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/9072/\$File/a-focus-on-problem-gambling-results-200607-nz-health-survey.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/9072/\$File/a-focus-on-problem-gambling-results-200607-nz-health-survey.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Ministry of Health. <b>Preventing and minimizing gambling harm 2020-2016. Consultation document. Six year strategic –plan; problem gambling needs assessment; and problem gambling levy calculations.</b> Wellington: Ministry of Health.  <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/9057/\$File/gambling-harm-consultation-jul09.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/9057/\$File/gambling-harm-consultation-jul09.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Ministry of Health. <b>Problem gambling resource for local government.</b> Wellington: MOH.  <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/9049/\$File/pg-local-govt-resource-may09.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/9049/\$File/pg-local-govt-resource-may09.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Ministry of Health. Whakatau mai Ra. <b>The Impacts of Gambling for Maori communities- a national Maori collaborative approach.</b>  <a href="http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8467/\$File/whakataumaira-mar09.pdf">http://www.moh.govt.nz/moh.nsf/pagesmh/8467/\$File/whakataumaira-mar09.pdf</a></p>

	New Zealand Parliament. Hansards. 15 May 2009. <b>Gambling Amendment Bill (No 2)</b> . <a href="http://www.parliament.nz/en-NZ/PB/Legislation/Bills/1/1/3/00DBHOH_BILL8043_1-Gambling-Amendment-Bill-No-2.htm">http://www.parliament.nz/en-NZ/PB/Legislation/Bills/1/1/3/00DBHOH_BILL8043_1-Gambling-Amendment-Bill-No-2.htm</a> .
	Orford, J. Governments as promoters of dangerous consumption <b>British Journal of Addiction</b> 104 (5): 693-695.
	Perese LM, Bellringer ME, Williams MM, Abbott MW Two years on: gambling amongst Pacific mothers living in New Zealand. <b>Pacific Health Dialogue</b> 15(1):55-67.
	Pulford J. Bellringer M. Abbott M. Clarke D. Hodgins D. Williams J. Reasons for seeking help for a gambling problem: the experiences of gamblers who have sought specialist assistance and the perceptions of those who have not. <b>Journal of gambling studies</b> 25 (1):19 -32.
	Pulford J. Bellringer M. Abbott M. Clarke D. Hodgins D. Williams J. Barriers to help-seeking for a gambling problem: the experiences of gamblers who have sought specialist assistance and the perceptions of those who have not. <b>Journal of Gambling Studies</b> 25(1):33-48.
	Samarasinghe, D. The nanny New Zealand state? <b>Addiction</b> 104 (5): 695-696.
	Shepherd, R. If these walls could talk: Reflective practice in addiction studies among undergraduates in New Zealand. <b>International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction</b> , Online
	Waitakere City Council. <b>Gambling policy review. Background paper</b> . Henderson: WCC.